York St John University subscribes to Cite Them Right Online, a referencing tool that includes the APA style. You might also wish to refer to the APA Style blog 6th ed. (https://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/apa-style-blog-6th-edition-archive.html)

Your referencing includes two main parts:
— a citation within the text of your assignment
— a list of references at the end of your assignment

In-text citation:

Number or type of authors	Author inside the brackets	Author outside the brackets
One author	(Walker, 2007)	… Walker (2007) argues that …
Two authors	(Walker & Allen, 2004)	… according to Walker and Allen (2004) …
Three to five authors	(Walker, Allen, Bradley, & Ramirez, 2008)	Research by Walker, Allen, Bradley, and Ramirez (2008) shows that …
Six or more authors	(Smith et al., 2015)	Smith et al. (2015) proved that …
Organisation	(York St John University, 2017)	Advice from York St John University (2017) states that …

Note: et al. should always be used for in-text citations where there are six or more authors; where there are between three and five authors, all surnames are given in the first citation and et al. can then be used for any subsequent citations. For two authors, both surnames are always given in the citation.

Examples:
— Excellent study skills are fundamental to academic success (Cottrell, 2010).
— Cottrell (2010) argues that excellent study skills are fundamental to academic success.
— "The importance of academic skills should not be underestimated" (Cottrell, 2010, p. 19).

The reference list – key examples

Your reference list should be completed in alphabetical order by author's surname, regardless of the type of source. Only sources that you have directly cited in your work should be included; a separate bibliography is not required.

Multiple authors rule: in the reference list, for sources with up to and including 7 authors, all authors should be listed. For sources with 8 or more authors, include the first 6 authors followed by an ellipsis (…) and then the last-named author.

Books

Format	Surname and initials or author/s (Published year). *Title of book in italics*. (Edition if later than 1st). Place of Publication: Publisher.
Example	Maio, G.R., & Haddock, G. (2015). *The psychology of attitudes and attitude change*. (2nd ed.). London: Sage.

Chapter in an edited book

For books where each chapter is written by a different author, you need to reference the individual chapters within the complete book:

Format	Surnames and initials of chapter author/s (Published year). Chapter title. In Initials and surnames of editor/s (Ed.), *Title of book in italics* (page numbers of whole chapter). Place of publication: Publisher.

Example	Hinton, D.P., & Stevens-Gill, D. (2016). Psychometrics in organisational settings. In A. Attrill & C. Fullwood (Eds.), *Applied cyberpsychology: Practical applications of cyberpsychological research and theory* (pp. 236–255). London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Journal articles

Format	Surname and initials of author/s (Published year). Title of article. *Title of journal in italics, Volume number in italics* (issue number), first page number–last page number.
Example – Article with 1–7 authors	Bowlin, W.F., Simpson, H., Renner, C.J., Rives, J.M., Midda, M., Field, J., & Curry, S. (2003). A DEA study of gender equity in executive compensation. *Journal of the Operation Research Society, 54*(7), 751–7.
Example – Article with 8 or more authors	Heponiemi, T., Elovainio, M., Pentii, J., Virtanen, M., Westerlund, H., Virtanen, P., … Vahtera, J. (2010). Association of contractual and subjective job insecurity with sickness presenteeism among public sector employees. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine, 52*(8), 830–5.
Example – article with doi	Platt, T. (2008). Emotional responses to ridicule and teasing: Should gelotophobes react differently? *Humor: International Journal of Humour Research, 21*(2), 105–128. doi: 10.1515/HUMOR. 2008.005

Web pages

Format	Organisation name or Surname and initials of author/s (Published year). *Title of web page in italics*. Retrieved from URL.
Examples	Nesse, R. (2017). *Emotions*. Retrieved from http://www.randolphnesse.com/articles/emotions. British Psychological Society (BPS). (2018). *Code of Ethics and Conduct (2018)*. Retrieved from https://bps.org.uk/news-and-policy/bps-code-ethics-and-conduct

Online report or document

Formats	Organisation name or Surname and initials of author/s (Published year). *Title of report*. Retrieved from URL.
Example	National Cancer Institute. (2016). *Taking part in cancer treatment research studies* (Publication No. 16-6249). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. Retrieved from https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/CRS.pdf