Insights into a successfull integral enterprise

Surging beyond the bottomline

Acknowledgement



Vasudha, a young adult with Down syndrome and autistic traits, has been the main inspiration for the beginning of Om Creations. She has been the guiding light for Mrs Durga Jain, Dr. Khanna and many others who have been working for the institution. Vasudha is the source of energy which stems from Mother Earth, inspiring Om Creations to nurture the seeds which have become fruit-giving trees. There has been a lot of selfless service which has made it possible. This effort would not have been possible without the support of my mentors such as Mohan Bhagwandas, Alexander Scheieffer and Ronnie Lessem. Mohan's style of management at Initiatives of Change has been very useful for me in my work and research. Alexander and Ronnie have inspired me with their research on Integral Management. It seems to be a path-breaking area of research for people working on social innovation.

The following are the donors who have supported us unconditionally for this project and many other endeavors of Om creations:

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I would also like extend my special gratitude to Maneck Davar and Ketul Patel, for their creative inputs and the production of the book and the interactive CD. It has been a pleasure to work with them and their team.

A special mention to Sister Gaitonde and Tatiana Sokolova for their meticulous editorial support.

Team of Om Creations

Staff

Archana Mehta – Art Teacher since inception (20 years) Rajni Porecha – Art Teacher since 11 years Hoshang Chacha – Executive Secretary Nutan Patil – Ceramic Art Teacher Avinash Durshettiwar – Ceramic Art Teacher Nayanjeet Nikam - Artist Vaishali Waghchaure – Head, Catering Dept Akshay Purohit – Head, Catering Dept Shakif Rauf – Accountant Neville Berrie – Accounts Assistant Dorothy Valliyapalath – Arts Assistant Tasneem – Arts Assistant

Care Workers Volunteers

Rohini Bali Nitesh Sushma Brijesh Mahindra Janardhan Janardhan Suresh Shabbir Parshuram Parin Pravina Nandini Shashikala Jyoti Seth Shalini Khiani Zaver Sepoy Roshni Sinor Bimla Shireen Kolah

Trustees

Dr. Radhike Khanna Mrs. Durga Jain Mr. Kersi Kapadia Mrs. Thrity Shastri Ms. Ranjana Mahadevia

Nothing would be possible without the family of Om creations, this includes the trustees, support staff and our special students.



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Introduction

Welcome to a journey of discovering the unique management practice of an Organisation which has been working for redefining the capabilities of differently abled for the last two decades.

This book captures some of my learning's on what social innovation is and how it relates to the current challenges in the world. It describes the concept of integral management, and how we can capture social innovations in the context of an organsation like Om Creations, presents the Om Creations model of integral management and documents the transformation of each of the organization's core functions.

Each core function is described in detail along with examples, stories and principles of how the core functions are meeting organsiational and social needs. In the end we look at how these core functions are interrelated and form a perfect web of a holistic management system. This can be very useful not only for scaling up the social enterprise in the future, but also to educate and train new people for working with Om Creations or similar social enterprises.



Background

The research is carried out by Globeone Consulting, an organisation aiming to create change by creating uniting stakeholders working in the various aspects of development of human society.

Om Creations is pioneering an integral approach of management in the sphere of rehabilitating differently abled young adults . GlobeOne Consulting took an interest in documenting innovations in how this social enterprise functions in the Indian socioeconomic scenario. To fulfil this endeavour we have created this book with the help of the Om creations team and its supporters, along with an interactive presentation of films on diverse aspects of the organisation. The complete kit should be a starter's guide for people to learn about social innovation and the integral management style of Om creations. Globe one Consulting has extremely enjoyed its association with Om Creations, and hopes to continue its engagement in multiple ways in the future.

Rishabh Khanna has been the main person behind this project, He holds degrees in Economic Development, Environmental Law and Management, International Law and Diplomacy and is passionate about applying the principle of social biomimicry in the global economy and our collective connection to mother Earth. He has been associated with Om creations in one form or the other for the last 20 years, and has been truly inspired by their work.

The other people who have supported him in Globe One Consulting Pvt Ltd are Nirjay Singh, Surendran Balachandran and Pinaki Dasgupta.

He also wishes to express gratitude to his parents and grandparents for supporting him in his endeavours.

We also feel that the readers and users of this book are part of our learning process, and are open to thoughts, suggestions and feedback.



PART I Integral Management and Social Innovation

1.1. Shift from technological innovation to social innovation What is social innovation ?

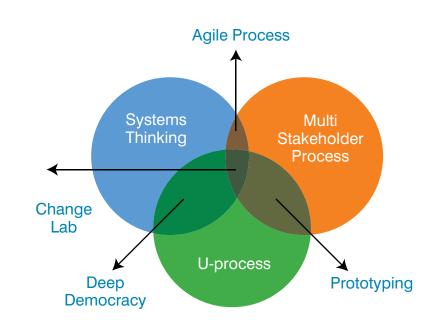
Innovation has become the prime focus for many institutions in the government, private sector and civil society, however most of the global focus lies on technological innovation, whereas social innovation lags behind.

This prompted a discussion regarding the necessity of a different economic model, particularly in affluent industrial countries. Many governmental and nongovernmental organizations from around the world participated in this discussion in Rio de Janeiro at the 1992 UN Conference on Environment and Development. After 20 years of the Earth summit, the same question is being raised at Rio +20 this year. So this book is being launched in a very appropriate time. There have been many definitions to social innovation, in the next section I try to explain my perception of social innovation and some of the principles behind the alchemy of social innovation.

1.2. The alchemy of social innovation

The principles of 'movement' and 'structure', which are harnessed in an oppositional symbiosis to create the flow and energy manifested in matter, are expressed in pure economic terms of structure: land, labour, capital, and movement: entrepreneurial skill.

It is crucial that the microcosm of an organisation reflects the vision of the change it wishes to see in the socioeconomic scenario around it. According to the Change Lab process (methodology of the Reos Partners), for any vision to be achieved the right stakeholders



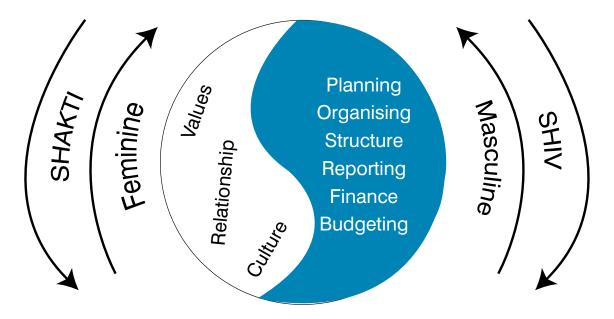
Change Lab is a methodology of social innovation deployed by Reos Partners

need to be in the room, who not only represent vision, but are also able to bring together people, ideas and resources to implement it. The process of engaging these stakeholders or members is also a key to enable a deep democratic dialogue and individual and collective swarai (Gandhi's idea of political. economic, social and spiritual freedom). One of the processes that I have been practicing is the Meshwork process (www.gaiasoft. com) for connecting individuals' vision and action to collective shared vision and action in shared strategy.

Another process to connect individuals is Otto Scharmer's 'U' theory which takes people from co-sensing, co-presencing towards co-creation. These are the processes which enable people to see unity in diversity, to see that everyone is a part of the whole, of the colorful and vibrant diversity of life.

Mimicking nature to create 'Movement' and 'Structure'

There are many social innovations which we can learn from nature. This system of application is often called social biomimicry. It is believed that organisations are like living and breathing organisms, requiring structure and movement. The 'structure' is the strong masculine force which is manifested in organising, planning and financial monitoring. Movement is a feminine force, and deals with human relations and developing a sense of family and community in the organisation. 'Movement' is also the invisible architecture of organisation culture and values. People could live in a culture with a certain set of values, outside the formal organisation structure. According to Anand Natkarni (Vice President Group Corporate Sustainability, Tata Council for Community Initiatives), the Tata way is the formal organisation



The 'movement' and 'structure' are complimentary, the opposition and contrasting force creates energy for the organisation

It is believed that organisations are like living and breathing organisms, requiring structure and movement. The 'structure' is the strong masculine force which is manifested in organising, planning and financial monitoring.



structure and the 'tataness' is the invisible aura of the organisation which exists beyond the formal institution.

The 'movement' and 'structure' are complimentary, the opposition and contrasting force creates energy for the organisation. Adam Kahane from Reos Partners sees this opposition as the opposition of 'power' and 'love', and the Hindu culture represents this dichotomy as that of shiva and shakti.

According to Collins and Porras (2002) visionary companies embrace the genius of the 'and', they prefer to be both pragmatic and idealistic, rather than choosing one 'or' the other. Thus movement and structure is part of most successful organizations and there have been attempts to capture both.

1.3. Integral Management as a tool for social innovation

Integral management is a cutting edge framework which allows organisations to navigate through the 'chaos' and 'order' dynamic of their function. Some of the principles of integral management create a process for an organisation to better understand themselves and their cultural context . There are several tools which can be used in this process, one of them is a functional perspective of an Integral organisation. This perspective looks at transforming the core functions of an organisation, for it to become an integral organisation, Thus Production becomes Knowledge creation, Marketing becomes Community development, Finance is Sustainable development and Human Resource is spiritual development. In the case of Om Creations, Production is therapeutic and of healing value for the beneficiaries.

This framework is empowering to all the people who are involved in the organisation, as they act in solidarity and oneness. Thus Integral management is a very important tool for social innovation as it allows organisations to capture value in those things which are often hidden in a capitalistic economy. For organisations like Om Creations it is critical to document all those beliefs, values, systems and culture beneath the visible functions of management. These hidden systems can often be the key points for their journey of transformation. As society and economy in general, we ought to change our lens with the new paradigm of Integral Management. Our effort is a small step to document Om Creations work in this new lens and set the stage for scaling up transformation to happen in a holistic manner.

PART II Om Creations

2.1. Om Creations; an integral organisation

An important element of Indian thought is karma theory. Karma means action, and generally karma theory can be formulated as "every action gives its own fruits". This indeed is adding new utility to available resources.

Karma, in effect, stands for the creation of "impersonal wealth". The market economy and capitalism are based on the creation of personal wealth, whereas in communism ownership of capital is concentrated within the state. The concept of impersonal wealth is totally different. Wealth is something to which individual have access, but it does not belong to any individual or group. In karma theory profit results from the combined efforts of all factors of production, and should therefore belong collectively to the community as a whole.



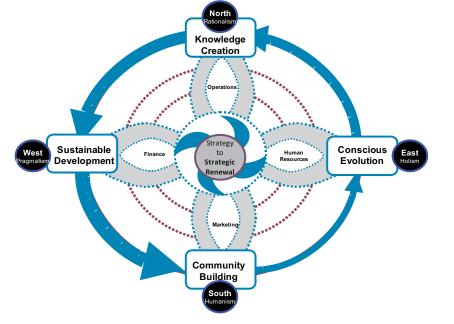
According to Chansarkar humans are struggling in the reign of profit and loss. He believes that our society can not imagine ourselves in a mutual gain scenario, where there is neither profit nor loss. The system of pricing products is also focused on profits. The consumers belong to the same culture of greed and accumulation of goods which are not useful for them. A free economy can only be created if we are unattached to the fruits of our labour. Public utilities can only be created through impersonal wealth for the benefit of all.

2.2. The journey of Om Creations

Om Creations has tread a journey which has been truly transformational for every stakeholder associated with it. I have had the privilege to be part of this journey and experience many burning issues in the path first hand.

Over the years the organisation has created capabilities to navigate themselves through various ups and downs, without losing its beneficiary focused approach. As an Integral organisation, it has also managed to stay rooted in the Indian cultural context and is to deliver services for the modern globalized world.

From an Integral perspective, they have managed to transform the four functions for of an organisation.



Model of integral management (Lessem and Scheiffer, 2009), instead of healing it will be Knowledge Creation

In the next few pages I shall explore both the structure and the spirit of the organisation with Integral framework and go deeper into each of the functions and how authentic these are . I would also like to draw linkages of the core functions with each other to make the symbiosis more visible, thus looking at how community development (marketing), healing (production), spiritual development (human resource) and sustainable development (finance) are integrated and closely linked.

We will also look at how the organisation has reinvented relationships with all the factors of production and other stakeholders of the organisation. Lastly we will capture both the formal structure (masculine pragmatic side) and the softer movement aspect (feminine idealistic side).

2.3. Foundations and philosophy

"God places the heaviest burden on those who can carry its weight. If God sends us on difficult paths, we are provided strong shoes. All glory comes from daring to begin. So we dared to dream and so began the momentous story of Om Creations." - Zaver Sepoy

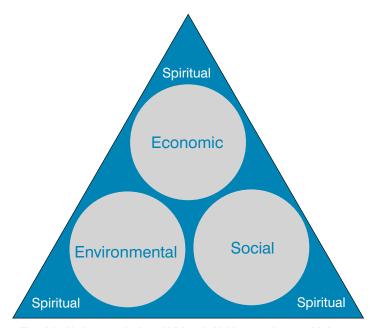
Creating an organisation where the differently abled can realize

their creative self and harness their potential thus allowing them to stand on their feet by being productive and earning members of society, and supporting them to have a life of dignity to the end – this is the mission of Om Creations.

Om Creations Trust is a registered non profit organisation, a unique and pioneering project that was started in 1991 for developmentally challenged women. It is run on the conviction that with professional training and support, women born with Down syndrome and other mental disabilities can imbibe professional skills and become productive contributors to society.

The young beneficiaries are absorbed into Om Creations upon graduation from SPJ Sadhana School. Today, it has 66 specially abled women producing unique items in three departments – Om Foods, Om Visual Arts & Crafts and Om Flowers – all of which are sold in the Om Creations shop as well at other retail outlets, through exhibitions, website and private orders.

A challenging journey of 20 years has made Om Creations unique -Om Creations has grown into an organisation which is a haven to differently abled individuals. Initiated



The spiritual is the energetic plane which is embedded in every other material plane on the social, environmental and economic level

by the visionary Dr. Radhike Khanna and parents of young adults who graduated from S.P.J. Sadhana School— today, it has evolved into a successful venture.

According to Dr. Khanna, we have a beautiful relationship with energy in every dimension, normally we talk about only three, the economic, environmental and the social. There is a fourth dimension which is often left out, and that is the spiritual dimension.

The spiritual is the energetic plane which is embedded in every other material plane on the social, environmental and economic level. Om Creations was facing major challenges in becoming sustainable, and Dr. Khanna had an intuition, that there was a energy blockage in the organisation. Barbra Ann and Brennan describe this as dead orgone energy (DOR), this energy vibrates below the frequency needed for life, these energies can penetrate deep into the earth. To remove these blockages, Dr. Khanna had created an energy grid underneath the land. According to her this has greatly helped the organisation.

Now the physical place has been radiating with energy and become a magnet for resources, people and ideas.

Moral core: Om as a social enterprise

According to Hindu tradition, 'AUM' (usually transcribed as Om) is the original sound from which the Universe came into existence.

'A' in AUM means acceleration. Productivity is another word for accelerated production; the differently abled in the organisation are made productive by supporting them in finding their creative potential. If there is positive intention and love while making the products, they radiate with energy.

'U' signifies unity amongst factors of production. It also stands for utility, most of the products are being created from concept to the final product by the same team, and every time they create something, they think about how it will be useful for the client. When a waste fabric is converted into a bag it is adding utility to the fabric. It is impossible to create utility without combining factors together, so utility and unity are connected.

'M' stands for management, method and money. If utility and unity have to be purposeful, they have to be supported by scientific management, modern methodologies and money markets. Therefore Om Creations has put special efforts into organised management, by having dedicated staff for accounts, stock and marketing. These efforts have shown clear results in the last 3 years.

According to Chansarkaran "A community inspired by the 'A' principle has cast away its sleep and is awakened by the reality of life. 'U', on the other hand, corresponds to the realization of the inner strength of the person. 'A' gives science and technology, 'U 'gives the art of utility to the existing creation, 'A' provides an objective approach, 'U' gives a subjective dimension. 'M' gives total identification with the results of 'A' and 'U'. When AUM comes together an economic miracle comes about", as with Om Creations. Constant wakefulness, inner strength and total identification with planning and development gives rise to A+U+M, pronounced OM.

The organisation at the core has been practicing and living by morals and values, based on the philosophy of the founder trustees. Living and practicing values-based leadership has made most of the management fearless. There have been many instances, where these values of the organisation have been tested.

There have been instances of courage in the organisation. Dr. Khanna has been a leader herself in the display of courage. One such story was when Initially Dr.Khanna decided to set up Om Creations in the King George fifth memorial, most parents did not accept the place. They all felt that this was wilderness. The place was open to the sky, there was no money to build the place.

Dr. Khanna went to meet with a philanthropist. They put the project report on the table, but the prospective donor threw the report on the floor. He told them that such children can never work and never earn. So like mother Teresa you should just take care of them, without expecting anything in return. He rejected the entire Om Creations project. . However, they continued to persevere every day and believed that things would turn around one day. The place had very little infrastructure, and a lot of work was put in to build the place step by step. The walls were broken and dilapidated, filled with mud and stones, the roof was leaking. At that time Times of India Foundation gave the first installment of seed money to build the place.

After the physical infrastructure was put in place, there were many legal requirements to allow the kitchen to operate and get clearances for fire and safety. Many times people tried to take them for a ride, but the management had to believe in their intuition for finding the right path.

Even after everything was set up, securing the land was a major challenge. Up till recently, certain people wanted to take away the land for commercial purpose. There was a lot of red tape.

They had to use the Right To Information to get access to the information behind the usage of the They had to use the Right To Information to get access to the information behind the usage of the land. Once they found out about the lands purpose, they connected with the governor.

land. Once they found out about the lands purpose, they connected with the governor. This allowed them to create a new board for safeguarding the land. The trustees and senior management had their lives at stake while doing this. It was a true act of civil courage.

2.4. Governance

There are formal policies and procedures for governance and management. Om Creations follow strict procedures for recruitment and payroll, medical fitness, remuneration, probation, suspension, background verification, relevant educational qualification and satisfactory references. Rules are followed for financial credit policies and stringent donation policies are followed.

The board carries out all the functions in relation to the internal

The board strength and composition

Sr. No.	Name	Profession	Gender	Age
1.	Mr. Kersi Kapadia	Architect	Male	72
2.	Dr. Radhike Khanna	Educationalists Rehabilitation Con- sultant/ Founder Trustee	Female	47
3.	Ms. Durga Jain	Patron and Founder Trustee	Female	74
4.	Mrs. Thrity Shastri	Founder Trustee, Treasurer.	Female	71
5.	Ms. Ranjana Mahadevia	Trustee, fundraiser and culnery expert.	Female	52



Kersi Kapadia, Thrity Shastri, Dr. Radhike Khanna, Durga Jain, Ranjana Mahadevia

functioning and external relations of the organisation. The board focuses on issues of policy and identity, in addition to the issues of day-to-day implementation of programmes. The role of the board is to promote and provide opportunities for skilled/unskilled specially abled young adults and to employ skilled individuals with a kind heart and patience to train these students.

A Ph. D. in special education, Dr. Radhike Khanna epitomizes total commitment in the training, education and rehabilitation of specially abled and autistic persons. Dr Khanna has already devoted 25 years of her life to her cause with unwavering focus and rare courage. Believing in practicing what she preaches; Dr Khanna broke away from the traditional mould to spark revolutionary, 'out-of-the-box' strategies for the multiple challenged. She created the first and only, five-year polytechnic courses in the world that guaranteed jobs to the multiplydisabled, mentally-challenged autistic individuals. In addition, Dr Khanna has worked tirelessly alongside corporates and has placed over 1,000specially abled individuals in productive roles in society. Her international expertise also led her to train Nigerian, Sri Lankan and Kenyan professionals to help train mentally-challenged persons with effective work skills. Dr Khanna National Award Winner is the Founder Trustee of Om Creations Trust.

- Dr Khanna oversees the catering as well as the Visual Arts Departments on a daily basis. The daily routine activities of the center are monitored by her in coordination with staff/volunteers, followed by written weekly reports. She also helps the organisation in presentation, packaging and financial costing.
 - Mrs. Durga Jain is present at the center on all working days and is instrumental in creating new designs for the products in the Visual Arts Department.
 - Mrs. Thrity Shastri overlooks the financial aspects of the center and also takes upon herself the task of overseeing the administrative as well as the accounts of the center She also monitors the progress of staff and the young adults throughout the year.In the past she had many more managerial responsibitlies, but

now has delegated most of her functions to ther staff.

- Ms. Ranjana Mahadevia is directly responsible for the catering section.
- Mr. Kersi Kapadia looks into all the payments made/received by the center and also looks into the funding aspect.

The welfare of the students is the main objective of the trustees and therefore, they are closely involved not only in policy matters, but also in the day-to day functioning of the center

The appointment of the board of trustees is governed by the Trust Deed and subsequently by coopting the new members only after minuted resolution and the same being submitted by the Charity Commissioner. As per the Trust Rules, Trustees are for life.

Ms. Ranjana Mahadevia has been co-opted recently to help in the effective growth of the organisation and help in the governance of the center, as the strength of the young adults has grown from 8 to 66 ladies.

The board meets quarterly and attendance of two thirds of the board members is mandatory.

The board is very effective in ensuring a shared vision and a common perspective on the direction of the NGO; there is also a collective commitment by the board towards the well-being of the organisation.

The active, alert and functioning board which feels both a legal and moral obligation in regard to financial and statutory accountability takes the necessary checks-and-balances for proper recording and reporting according to agreed targets and rules The board oversees compliance by providing a set of measures needed in the organisation, such as: Internal Audit, VAT Audit, External Audit, submitting reports to Charitable Commissioner, possession of food license, fire brigade permit, NGO license, FCRA return, tax return, statutory audit.

PART III Creating an Integral Organisation

3.1. Transforming the four functions of the organisation

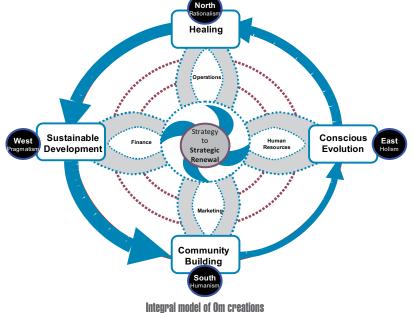
So far in the book, I have been describing my perception of social innovation, and introducing the history and context in which Om creations became a unique social innovator. In this next section, I will go deeper into how Om creations is following the paradigm of Transformation Management. We will notice how the core functions of the organisation are fundamentally different from a conventional organisation.

These core areas of management are delivering both on the structural ('Shiva') and relational ('Shakti') needs of the organisation. Thus Production of creative products is giving a dignified livelihood to the beneficiaries as well as being therapeutic to them. In the same way Marketing is enabling the organisation to become more visible to the outside world, as well as building a community of friends and supporters. The other two focus areas, Human Resource and Finance, follow the same pattern, where finance is meeting material and relational needs for now and the future. Human resources is one of the main functions for any organisation, and in this organisation most of the people have been able to align their mind, body and soul to the vision of the organisation.

3.2. Production as healing

Archana Mehta, the head of the visual art department, joined in 1992 and started to take care of one child. From once a week to six days a week, this happened for another two years.

When they shifted from Shikhar Kunj to King George, Om Creations were the only girls institution. In the new barrack, they also initiated the food and catering service, where initially they were only doing snacks and savories. g



The Embroidery and art section was merged, and they had 13 beneficiaries with them . They developed new products like napkins, table mats, bags, tie and dye bags.

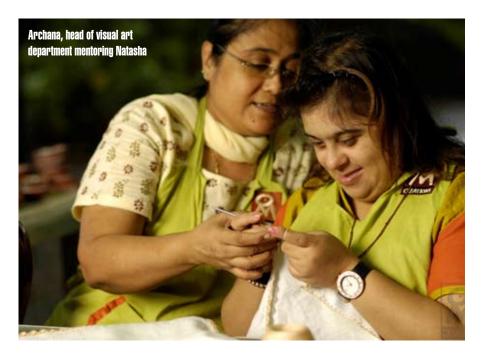
Today the organisation has two full fledged production departments, one for the visual arts (this includes crochet, ceramics, embroidery, etc) products. The other is a full fledged food and catering section, which creates one of the best chocolates in town, and serves from snacks to a meal.

Om Creations is able to do a decent turnover compared to most other organisations in this sector, however there are certain underlying principles, which have helped this function, aligned with the core values and purpose of the organisation.

Innovation for creating a diverse portfolio of unique products

They are innovating all the time, with new ideas and products according to the market demand. Om Creations started with making only cocktail and dinner napkins. Then went into the production of various sizes of bags, then table mats with dinner napkins. Today, they produce 150 items which are unique and not available in the market. Their products are sought after not only by individuals but large corporates too.

Today, they have diversified into making ceramic items, pottery, crochet items, silk painting, painting on sleeper wood, paper flowers, torans, diyas, which are sold at large exhibitions like the IMC (Indian Merchant Chambers), the Marwar, Sahachari, Shaila Trust, Crescent Moon to name a few.



Kabaad ka jugaad (reuse and recycle of waste for making new products)

In the initial stages there was a lot of wastage, but they stored the waste and reused in creative ways. They never throw anything; waste of one product adds utility to another product. Many people give donations to Om Creations in kind, so the production team is constantly thinking of unique ways of adding utility to such material. For instance old fabric might be used to make bags, paper napkins, table mats and coasters.

Waste within the organisation is being reused to make other products. Smaller pieces of fabric are being made into key chains, rugs and mats.

There seems to be an extraordinary intelligence in the institution to manifest beautiful products which have a utility and a market value from waste.

This has really helped the organisation to reduce their costs, their impact on environment and be more creative.

Magic of thinking and delivering big

The organisation has a lot of selfbelief , and vision which goes beyond the boundaries of a conventional organisation. From its early days, Om Creations believed that it could serve both retail and corporate clients.

Their first corporate order was Mahindra and Mahindra & company, who commissioned Om Creations 5000 bags to be delivered in 12 working days. This was a great learning experience for them, one of the processes to make the bags was very intensive, and they had to get many volunteers to do that order. After that experience, they

Aligning the talent of beneficiaries with what needs to be created by the organisation is extremely critical. "Vasudha had a gift of packing, she would just snatch and push out the other employees so that she could do all the packing"



had sufficient confidence to take on orders from anywhere in the world. The magic of thinking and delivering big had led the organisation to move towards a large turnover spread over the year.

Creating a beneficiary focused approach

'Connecting the unique spirit of every beneficiary, inspired creativity which fulfills the soul' '

Aligning the talent of beneficiaries with what needs to be created by the organisation is extremely critical. "Vasudha had a gift of packing, she would just snatch and push out the other employees so that she could do all the packing" Archana Vasudha was a passionate packer and could even pack with closed eyes- Dr. Khanna.

Working conditions need to be appropriate for the beneficiaries. For example beneficiaries like to work under tube lights, which are white.



Shreya, a young beneficiary who loves working with ceramics

They feel more comfortable in this lighting.

If they are used to certain people, they don't like changes. If people leave the organisation, they became very insecure.

One other challenge they faced was to get the old beneficiaries to work with the new beneficiaries creating the right mix. For example the more talented younger employees can do the intricate inner part of the crochet, and the older ones do the more simpler and crude process. The special employees are able to do most of the processes in production.

Avinash and Nutan, who have been working here for 18 months in the ceramics section, say that they need to always think about how a certain product can be made by the beneficiaries. They develop the entire production process according to the needs of the beneficiaries.

The skill set of beneficiaries has been increasing over a period of years. They use different methods to help them make the products, for example for beading, they put the different colored beads in different boxes. So its easier for them to string them together.

Work that heals

As already explained above their program is designed to suit the needs of their young adults and training them to be on par with the ever growing needs. Most these young adults have soft cushiony hands with short fingers which enable them to work skillfully and artistically with their hands.

Shreya who has been working with Avinash and Nutan in the Ceramics department, has changed a lot, earlier she used to talk to herself all the time, and was lazy, ever since she has started working with clay she has become more focused. Working with clay is also very therapeutic for them.

Nutan felt that a lot of change has happened in the last 3 years, the beneficiaries are also opting for it a lot more.

The ageing special employees need extra care , as they are not very productive. They have to tell them stories and keep them engaged. Downe G plan is to keep the students

66

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The parents would never feel that this was not their job and have been extremely supportive since the beginning. Archana and her colleagues had a tough time to understand the beneficiaries, especially understanding Vasudha was a monumental task. who are ageing with the organisation, till they relocate or die . The routine in the organisation keeps them healthy and is a source of energy for them. There is tremendous amount of belongingness for them in the organisation They are happy in the community and friends, and happiness keeps them well.

Parents leading from the front

When we were just 3 people working in the organisation (printer, tailor and Archana), Mrs. Durga Jain was working herself along with other parents .The parents would never feel that this was not their job and have been extremely supportive since the beginning. Archana and her colleagues had a tough time to understand the beneficiaries, especially understanding Vasudha was a monumental task.

"Durga aunty would help a lot helping me understand Vasudha. Durga aunty had to make her talk to us". - Archana Mehta Kamal, who is another beneficiary was a chatter box, completely opposite of Vasudha and her parents have been very supportive to us.

Not much could have happened, if the parents did not lead from the front. Their support is greatly appreciated in making support staff more comfortable with their children. Many parents volunteer for the organization and support the organization in multiple ways.

Discovering the special master craftsman in each beneficiary

'The beneficiaries are very punctual, and are focused in their work, however they need a lot of attention and guidance and some of them need one-to-one attention.

They are very empathic, and do not like being stressed about work. They will work at their own pace, but keep working at home, after the workshop hours'. **660m Creations was a mandatory visit, as some of my ex students were working there. My first visit to Om Creations was fascinating, as I could never imagine how much a Down syndrome person could achieve**



Every special employee has a unique potential which is waiting to be tapped. It takes many years for the staff and teachers to discover the special talents, but once these hidden talents are discovered, they start to blossom and radiate with energy and enthusiasm.

"There are some special employees who could be very dangerous with knives, but there are others who are suited for it. Monica and Priya are specialists in packaging and very passionate about how they do it. We miss these children when they are not around." Vaishali

Young beneficiaries like Alifya could create 150 bags each day, with dedication and love for what they are creating.

The staff is also amazed at how the beneficiaries point out mistakes in the work that the support staff does, many of them have learned a great deal by working with them.

Leveraging efforts for greater return

"Om Creations was a mandatory visit, as some of my ex students were working there. My first visit to Om Creations was fascinating, as I could never imagine how much a Down syndrome person could achieve". Ranjana Mahadevia

Especially in the food section Om was growing by leaps and bounds. They were so dedicated and enthusiastic that this inspired Ranjana to make a change. She felt that something was missing in the way they were doing lunch service, and that it was not fetching adequate return to the efforts that they were putting in. They started the chocolate programme, and today they are doing 3,500 Kg of chocolates per year.

Thus we see that creating products in Om creation has the modern management (masculine) aspects of efficiency, quality, customer focus,



Fine chocolates, made by hand from the choicest of ingredients. What makes them especially unique, is the incredible skill and indomitable spirit of the special women who craft each piece with a child-like passion. Amidst much laughter and banter, they go about making these little marvels in a cheery, spotlessly clean workplace. Truly a labour of love!



ASSORTED One kg - 945 ₹ Half kg - 473 ₹ Quarter kg - 236 ₹

ALMOND ROCKS One kg - 1150 ₹ Half kg - 575 ₹ Quarter kg - 250 ₹







innovation and scale . At the same time it has preserved its identity by being focused on the beneficiary, healing attributes of the production process which has enhanced physical and mental capabilities of the beneficiaries.

However, creating unique products is not sufficient, they need to be useful to the community so that they would have sale value. Thus the next function of marketing and community building is crucial.

3.3. Marketing as community development

Om Creations had been not very effective at this function in the first decade or so of its operation. In the last three years, with the help of additional support from Tata's and the addition of Zaver, Roshni and Reha, the Om Creations brand has been enhanced in a major way.

There are several efforts which are being made in this direction, some of them have been enumerated below through the experiences of the marketing team.

Education and awareness

According to Zaver, marketing products of Om is a big challenge, as the mindset of most people still requires to change. When people hear that products, especially food, are made by the developmentallychallenged they are apprehensive on several scores – will the products be hygienically prepared ? Can they be compared to the best in the market? Will they cost less than the rest of the same type? Hence creating awareness is of major importance.

Even the educated people in society have a very cynical mindset and they feel that the products made by the



Pasta event with Rahul Bose and CEO of Standard Chartered Bank

developmentally challenged young adults are unhygienic and hence they refrain from buying the products. In 2010, during Diwali when they approached multinational companies to buy their chocolates, the latter refused, doubting the level of hygiene. This was a very big lesson for the Om Creations team.

Since this statement came from educated people, it sent a message that society at large has still not accepted developmentally challenged young adults with open heart, but this was taken up as a challenge, and the multinational personnel who refused to buy our chocolates were invited to the center and they were awed by the high hygiene standards and the professional way in which Om Creations chocolates and other products were produced and packed.

Relational Perspective

Building personal relationships not only with clients, but maintaining relations within the organisation with staff and students, parents of the students, and support staff, is an important objective of senior management.

Om Creations participate in Bazar Days at corporate offices creating



awareness in society and learning in turn about the demands of the corporate world. They innovate and incorporate suggestions according to the feedback.

They also have corporate visiting their Center and working alongside the young adults, exposing them to the difficulties they face, which creates an empathy towards them. This relationship leads them to buy the products created by the young adults as and when they can.

Building relationships with corporate and others is the key to marketing. By developing personal contacts with CSR (Corporate Social Responsibility) heads as well as personnel in HR (Human Resource) departments and persuading them to visit Om to see the working of the organisation, for themselves goes a long way in building rapport.

Once a client comes to Om, they experience a sense of belonging to the place and there is continuous relationship, akin to home and family.

Making people step into the shoes of the differently abled

OMC not only encourage individuals, but also school, college students as well as corporate to experience working along side their beneficiaries. 'The question that many may ask is, "What can we learn from such an organisation?? ' Zaver feels, after many years of working in the coporate industry with organisations such as Indian Hotels that what the corporate world had not taught her she has learned at OM.



They involve their visitors in CSR activities whereby they are totally involved in the working of the center in the food as well as the Art Dept. Chefs from Four Season Hotels and Taj come regularly to work with the students and support staff to share and learn recipes.

Their catering section serves large corporations, supplying meals on a day-to-day basis, as well as for their corporate parties. Various health shops avail of Om's high-end food products, made by their special employees. Leading hotels also use their gift bags and other gift items for their guests.

Marketing from the horse's mouth

Nobody can market their products better then these young adults themselves. Be it food or art item – they are very proud of the products made by them and they love to be part of any exhibition, hence whenever they have any special event planned, they always make sure that they are involved.

Many of the Om Creations clients agree that the beneficiaries are great sales people, they are convincing, authentic and are able to create a bond of trust. Their qualities for selling their own products would be hard to get from the outside.

Cultural marketing

Om Creations has been very intelligent connecting with the cultural ethos and the diversity of festivals in India.

There are themes for all festivals and festivities, be it Ganesh Chaturthi,

Sample Marketing communication

Young Adults of Om Creations Trust are very grateful to your organization for giving them an opportunity to prove themselves time and again.

The prices of the items are as follows:

Tissue Batwa (Pink & Gold)	@ Rs. 55/-
Paper Batwa (Pink & Gold)	@ Rs. 45/-
Crochet Coasters (4*1)	@ Rs.300/-
Wrapping Paper	@ Rs. 45/-
Gents Kit	@ Rs. 75/-
Ladies Kit (with zipper)	@ Rs 85/-
Cane Basket Cover	@ Rs.125/-
Black Case	@ Rs.100/-

All above items are inclusive of taxes.

The continuous order placed by your organization is going to keep our young adults busy and this means a lot.

We are indeed very grateful for your support.

Looking forward to hearing from you.

Thank you and warm regards, Zaver n Roshni

Hence we see that marketing in Om Creations is a complex exercise of reaching out with a deep level of authenticity for providing a valuable service to the community by keeping our identity. It also has huge responsibility of developing and nurturing relationships through education, sharing and exchange.

when chocolate modaks are made, Diwali when they produce, pack and deliver Om branded chocolates, chocolate hearts for Valentine's Day, in decorative heart shaped boxes. They cater to Consulates for their National Days. Their Christmas cakes were very successful with one and including the Executive Chef of the Taj, who came to teach their beneficiaries and their Chef, to bake perfect plum cakes.

A culture of celebration, keeps the energy of the organisation very high. During Diwali, the attitude of being alive and celebrating every moment, helps them to longer shifts to keep up with the huge season demand.

Challenge with the corporate world

A huge challenge is faced when they have to complete an order from a multinational. As multinationals think that they can complete the order in stipulated time. On the contrary all their products are hand made by the beneficiaries and obviously it takes more time than a normal vendor would take. So this is a big challenge to break the mindset of the corporate and make them understand that they require more time for production.

They have to keep in mind that they are marketing products made by the specially abled and since they do not outsource their products, and have to keep in mind that ample time is allocated to Om Creations for delivering the order.

The other big challenge, while working with corporate is that quality of the products need to be up to the mark as they can easily reject the order. Some corporates have rejected orders in the past and the loss has been borne by Om Creations. Loyalty of clients is another major issue, as most customers want new products every season, and so the organisation needs to build the community of clients each year.

Marketing communication

It is critical that they are communicating with their clients in an appropriate manner. The communication needs to allow the clients to trust the organisation



with the respect to authenticity of the cause, as well as the value and quality of the products that they are buying from them. Following is an example of an email written by the marketing team to their client.

Marketing through education, outreach and PR could expand the community of support for Om Creations, but this takes a lot of energy and creativity. Thus developing the human and spiritual being is as important, as any other function in the organization. In the next section we shall see how Om Creations has co created a space for a learning community within the organization.

3.4. Human resource as spiritual development

"There is a slight difference in how we work with the senior students at Sadhana school and Om Creations, in Om Creations, the beneficiaries have a greater sense of belongingness and co-ownership. Om Creations is their workshop, they learn to share, they learn to be with peers, and they learn to be much more independent." Ranjana Mahadevia

Om Creations as an institution is a learning community for the beneficiaries and the support staff. They are doing many things to be productive and creating revenue through the workshop, but at the same time, for many it's a happy and safe place to belong to a family of friends who are there for each other.

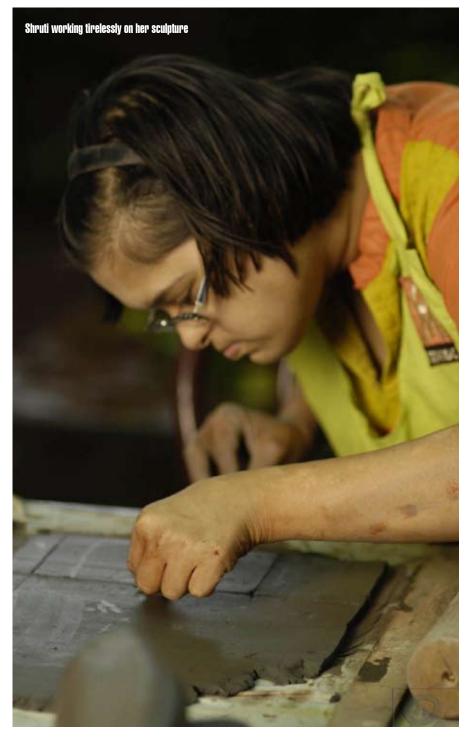
Here are some of the sutras, which have allowed Om creation to nurture and create a thriving team in Om Creations.

Aligning the IQ (intelligence quotient) and the EQ (emotional quotient)

The Trust has invested in qualified people (people hired from Sir JJ School of Arts) so that they can train the young adults and make them more skillful. For example, Shreya can work on ceramic products for

Om Creations as an institution is a learning community for the beneficiaries and the support staff. They are doing many things to be productive and creating revenue through the workshop. but at the same time. for many it's a happy and safe place to belong to a family of friends who are there for each other.





hours together without feeling tired, Purvi does painting on silk scarves. Building creative skills of these young adults enhances their dexterity and believe it or not creativity is a life line for them, also creating livelihood not only for the young adults but also for the educated people of the society.

However having the right technical skills is not sufficient. According to Ranjana Mahadevia (trustee of Om Creations), training the support staff has been the most challenging issue, as they need to have a balance between technical skills and high emotional quotient.

Even though Om Creations needed professional staff with the appropriate technical skills, they might not have the appropriate behavior and attitude for working with the beneficiaries in Om Creations. They are not there for the sole purpose of making money, and that is something that has been instilled in the staff since the beginning. The staff has been given the space to be creative so that they can manifest their creativity in new and unique products for the organisation.

The support staff needs to be creative in not only making new products, but also for coming up with new ways for engaging the differently abled, making sure that all of the beneficiaries are harnessing their true potential. The organisation requires one support staff for every three beneficiaries.

Nurturing the body and health

Not many are aware but these young adults have a very flexible spine and hence they can work on a job for hours together without feeling tired. Though as they age the productivity level of these special employees reduces. In order to keep their productivity going they have initiated senior citizen project where they continue to work on their motor skills so that they don't need any kind of psychiatric help and heavy medication to support the ageing factor. In fact they have introduced homeopathy treatment by Dr Anita Daswani, and it has greatly helped them in various psychological disorders.

Weekly yoga is extremely important for them, as it is an exercise for the body, mind and soul. It helps them mentally and makes them flexible and calm.

Not many are aware but these young adults have a very flexible spine and hence they can work on a job for hours together without feeling tired.



Brain Gym is done three times a day. It is a form of exercise, which also helps both sides of the brain to function in coordination. It awakens their concentration powers and enables them to perform their tasks in a better way. It is also a physical form of exercise which keeps them active, so it is beneficial again for the mind as well as for the body.

Beneficiaries are kept agile and their creativity is kept on continuous "go" because they strive to continue with the routine activities like brain gym, yoga, picnics and travels.

Art of Living Courses were attended by several staff members. Such courses have helped some of the staff, to manage their anger and other emotional issues at work.

Human resource policies

The organisation has a comprehensive human resource policy which makes the staff secure about their future and old age.

Human Resource Policy includes: appointment letter and staff orientation, employee salary benefit, travel rules and regulation, holidays and leave, employee termination rule, performance evaluation system, policy for annual performance evaluation, communication policy, fixed assets policy, finance policy. The full strength of the organisation is 19 staff and 66 young adults, 9 care workers and 7 dedicated volunteers.

Training and development

Om Creation strives to be a learning organisation. Professional staff attends Thursday quarterly meeting, which is an avenue to share critical information and to cover professional development topics. The staff at every level engages in three general types of training and development programs: formal, group training and development, mentoring programs, and self-directed learning. From orientation programs to life-long learning initiatives, Om Creation is fully committed to enhancing staff 66

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members' professional as well as personal growth. At Om Creations they dedicate much time, financial resources, and human resources to their training & development programs.

In 2010, a workshop using some tools from Meshwork and the change lab was conducted at the center itself by Rishabh Khanna leading professional, in organisational development. A Meshwork is a way for people and organisations to self organize, on line and face to face dialogue into develop collaborations, exchange knowledge and resources and make a greater impact. The nature of a Meshwork is to commit to a meaningful and ambitious goal, to find the people and resources and develop the structures to achieve that qoal.

" I began spending time with each person in the organisation, listening to their struggle in the last few months. The more I heard them, the lighter they became, I could feel the healing happening in front of my eyes. I had never sensed a joy in listening to these people before. It was the first time I saw that just listening can bring a smile to some ones face". - Rishab Khanna

As there seemed to be absence of team spirit, shared vision and trust, I decided to get all the employees of the organisation under one roof for a workshop. It was a tall order in the midst of all their work to convince them to come, but I managed in the end to get them for a couple of hours, everyone, from the office boys to the managers. We sat outside in a circle, in the sunshine, surrounded by the noise of the traffic. We slowly introduced ourselves and shared where our attention was. We entered into the chaos game, learned about the importance of communication, flowing into the testing magic of the crazy train, learned about each other through deep dialogue and concluded with the meshwork strategy and action plan.

Their aha moments were of 'trust', ' importance of communication', and learning to flow with the organization's spirit. I did not have to tell them anything; they articulated the key point themselves with an



Learning happens through mutual sharing at Om Creations

astonishing ease, after just a few moments of quiet, reflection, joy of sharing and listening. They emerged from the workshop, proud of their work and their purpose. Now they had an action plan and seemed to be visible to each other a little more, and promised that they would continue sharing with each other.

The learning of the workshop was compiled and gave a lot of boost to the staff... The following are the words which the Om Creations team associated their vision and dream of the organisation. : Quality, Joy, Global, Capacity building, Child centric, increase in production, Happiness with young adults, Team work, care for young adults, create an Om Creations center

The workshop also helped in analyzing the progress of individuals. Our professional approach in development of staff during 2010 and in the past.

Picnics and Traveling outside make the students very excited and joyous. They have been trained at the Sadhana School for these outings and they thoroughly enjoy themselves. It cuts the routine and they really look forward to such visits and are at their best.

Recently they organized a 6 day trip to Ootacamund where the specially abled along with staff members visited Madumalai forests and this helped them not only in unwinding but also encouraged personal bonding – which is of utmost importance for any organisation to function. A successful organisation always needs co-operation and understanding amongst each other. Employees were sent for Art Therapy Training which aids in showcasing more creativity in art.

Staff have also be sent for trainings for resource mobilization and fundraising.

Performance and Review

"The teacher is committed first to establishing and nurturing a bond with the child - a bond based on



mutual respect, trust and love. Once this bond is formed, the child opens herself to learning, and learns at a very rapid pace. And whatever the child learns.he or she retains because the learning is selfmotivated: it is based on her own needs and interest. Special teachers are a rare species today." When this kind of bond is created then performance of developmentally challenged becomes possible. Also because close involvement of the Trustees with the staff/special employees upward feedback is very easily acceptable and open. They have a performance review system in place not only for staff but also for the beneficiaries .

Reward and recognition

For the beneficiaries - a stipend is given on a monthly basis, according to the production. A Diwali bonus once a year and parties which are enjoyed thoroughly by the special employees . Picnics and trips to places of interest. Gifts for Diwali. Paintings made by the students are sent for awards. Monthly meetings appreciating the efforts of the special employees.

For the Staff - Diwali Bonus, Gifts, Picnics and trips and appreciation of the work being done.

Three F's move the world. They are Favor, Fear and Faith. Favor and fear have often been used to get The teacher is committed first to establishing and nurturing a bond with the child – a bond based on mutual respect, trust and love.



work done. However the effect is temporary, On the other hand, faith is permanent. It induces intrinsic values.

According the Zaver, Om Creations is a great place to work in as most staff have been here for long time, even in a normal organisation very few people stay for more than 3 years. On an average staff have been here for 5 years.

Transformational Change

There are stories of transformation, all around the organisation These inspiring stories of hope continue to fire the passion of the support staff, management, trustees and all those who support the organisation from outside. I find a lot of change in myself, due to the unconditional love that the children give me. Its been a wonderful experience, things that I have never learned in the corporate world, I have learned here. I have learned to have no ego, and forgive easily. -Zaver

They used to decide their orders within 30 minutes, as they were very impressed with our product and packaging. We some times have to refuse orders, as we don't want to reduce the price and we have the deadlines to meet.

Vaishali, who heads the Om Foods department, says that she has learned many things after coming here, she learned other cuisines. Along with learning new skills, she has become more patient after working with these special employees . She prefers working here, than her previous work place in the hotel industry.

Volunteers management

Om Creations has many volunteers, who have supported them in multiple ways.

They have a database for volunteers and whenever required, they call upon them to help, especially for exhibitions, Bazar days at Corporates, Diwali orders and any other events. They generally acknowledge them at their annual Diwali party, as they become an integral part of Om. They also invite them for any celebrations they have at Om.

Henceforth we see that the staff in Om Creations have a great space to learn, experiment, share and be together as a learning community of close friends and family. They do receive adequate financial rewards, and at the same time opportunities to grow intellectually and spiritually.

Om Creations, needs to ensure that their work and celebration is sustainable and viable both in the short term as well as in the long run. Financial independence and being self sufficient as an organisation is a dream for any individual or organisation. Thus the next core function, which I shall enumerate, is finance.

3.5. Finance as sustainable development

Dr. Khanna

"I had to develop multiple skills, one of the main issue was the finance. If we are not financially sustainable then all the creative energies get sapped".

According to Chansarkar the term "Artha" in Sanskrit includes various aspects of man's socioeconomic development including politics, economics, health, education, law and moral values of society. In Isha Upanishad, the very first stanza speaks about wealth. "All resources necessary for living are available to all, thus believing in abundance has been part of our heritage and tradition in India'.

According to Hoshang Chacha (Executive Secretary) For the past two decades Om Creations has been dependent largely on donor money. In the last three years it is showing some amazing trends, where revenue from the goods it sells is exceeding its grants. This is very exciting for the organisation, but at the same time it

66 I had to develop multiple skills, one of the main issue was the finance. If we are not financially sustainable then all the creative energies get sapped

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can not forget about the objectives of the Trust and its responsibility towards the beneficiaries and the staff.

The following are some of the underlying principles which are embedded in the organisation, for it to move towards sustainable development.

Complimentary currencies

There are both masculine and feminine relations with the factors of production, certain economists call it complimentary currencies. Land would be taken care by the rent, as well as the nurturing and caring for it to flourish. Labour would require a salary at the same time he or she could be part of the community of practice in the organisation and might accept the gift culture. We might be able to earn interest on capital, but real growth of capital can happen through a fluid system of exchange. An entrepreneur who is taking all the major risks could reap the profit, but at the same time needs to realize that he or she is a co owner, and needs to share the profit as common good for the entire organisation.

Diversifying sources of revenue

OMC raises funds through exhibitions, fund raising campaigns, charity mela, product sold at corporate, bazaar days, events, individuals, corporate partnership, display shop of products at Om Creation. Some of the resources are raised in kind. Thus the organisation is not dependent on one or two sources, this helps the organisation to be more resilient in the long term. Within the food and art department, constant innovation takes place, so that the organisation moves along with the demand of the customers.

There has also been a strategic move towards spreading the revenue through out the year, thus creating a better cash flow for the organisation. Earlier the organisation was extremely dependent on the sales during diwali.

Space constrained

As the organisation grows, with more beneficiaries and more products,

space is a huge challenge. The organisation has been very creative with the space they have, it has been a great challenge for them to retain the current space in King George fifth memorial. In south Mumbai, this can be the most expensive part of any operation.

They have been very creative with using every inch in the barrack , keeping in mind health and safety standards in the operation.

They are facing problems with space. Since there is limited space they cannot expand their production and cannot admit more young adults as a resulting in reduction and manpower shortage. This creates a bigger challenge during the festive seasons when they are inundated with lots of orders in both the department. However the organisation is getting queries to set up similar workshops in other places, where Om Creations know how and brand are required.

The organisation can not afford to have many retail outlets, so it sells mostly from the workshop, word of mouth and through the website.

Creating Products that Pay

There are certain items which are no longer in production such as tea lights, ganpathy photo frame,



OMC raises funds through exhibitions, fund raising campaigns, charity mela, product sold at corporate, bazaar days, events, individuals, corporate partnership, display shop of products at Om Creation



Diwali chocolates mountain, High end bags, Ganesha , Greeting cards made by hand

Froducing chocolates is one of the more profitable products, as it has relatively less overheads and big sales.



salli box, kane envelope, bead necklace, spray flowers etc. Some of these items stopped because of high overheads and non recovery of cost after retailing. Hawaiian bag is being discontinued due to the incompatibility of the paint and the paper. Bead necklace is discontinued as the design was not that captivating which would generate demand

Producing chocolates is one of the more profitable products, as it has relatively less overheads and big sales. The chocolates that Om Creations is making are being bought by some of biggest corporates in Mumbai. The surplus money brought from sales of certain products, helps the organisation to do research and development for creating more innovative products.

Managing the donor relationships

There is a dedicated team in the organisations which works on finance and fundraising in the organisation, this is crucial in maintaining healthy relations with those who are supporting the organisation.

OMC gets in contact with their donors and expound the reason and objectives for the fund requirement. They unveil each and every detail of how the funds are utilized. Costs are the administrative cost incurred while staging up the campaign. They have been achieving their objectives mentioned above though not thoroughly and completely. Om Creations also help smaller NGOs one eg: is Akanksha – Om Creations helped this NGO set up tap faucets. By continuous feedback of fund utilization, financial updates, invitation for special occasions and promotional sales.

Lack of Awareness

Fund raising has been always an issue when it come to supporting the cause of developmentally challenged young adults. Earlier they were labeled as "pagal" and it took many years of struggle to make society understand that these young adults under expert supervision can create unique products comparable to the best in the world. The exquisite handmade pieces are made from highest quality and materials and reflect their innate creativity.

Since OMC is a small in size and with limited resources as compared to large organisations like CRY and UNICEF, challenges are enormous in raising funds. But now they have 24*7 volunteers to face the market challenges. Though not an easy task. Since they have got the Tata trust support to sustain our project we have hired marketing personnel and fund raising personnel which would help us to a large extent in our fund raising campaign.

Gift economy

Since inception Om Creations believes in reciprocating people in a small way by gifting items made by our young adults. This not only helps to show our gratitude, but also to create awareness of the Center Whatever time is given to Om, is always acknowledged and appreciated, so it is very important to give credit where it is due, be it a school child or a college student or a Corporate house visiting Om.

Thus we see that becoming self sufficient as an organisation requires Om Creations to address this in multiple ways. In many ways sustainability is a combination of all the core functions that the organisation is working on. Hence integrating all the core functions is vital for getting the entire organisation to work towards a shared vision.

3.6. Integrating all the core functions

"Om believes: It's a team effort and

it's always going to be like that" The Ecosystem of the organization has become more visible to the individual departments in the last few years. The Meshowrk sessions helped us to facilitate trust building among the different core functions. The various departments starting seeing the synergies and interdependencies in their work.

The marketing team has started working very closely with the production team, in fact, there are certain client meetings which the marketing team has been doing with the production team.

The production team has always been very sensitive about utilization of resources, and have a deep relationship with the finance team. There is a new bridge between the production and finance through the newly employed stock team. The underlying principles in every function are also an integral part of the organization, beneficiary focuses approach is a common thing in the entire organization.



Conclusion and Way forward

My journey with Om Creations started about eleven years ago, as a volunteer to support the organisation by selling the products. I have mostly observed the organisation from the outside, but the last three years have given me a tremendous opportunity to connect and interact with the members of the organisation.

I completely agree with sister Gaitonde (Principal of SPJ Sadhana School), when she says that

"A special person is a blessing to the world, some how they have a transforming power, they have a definite role in humanizing us". They indeed have the potential to Create an alternative world, which knows true brotherhood, universality and inclusion. Om Creations is an amazing example of this alternative world, where beneficiaries and support staff have been given an environment to flourish. All the employees, trustees, management, support staff have built together an institution in a self less spirit. This spirit of social innovation has been inspired by a consciousness which connects all the actors into a shared vision of 'redefining the capabilities of the differently abled. The vision is standing on the pillars of production as healing, human resource as a spiritual development, marketing as community building, and finance as sustainable development.

Having said that, the organisation has a long way to go in reaching out to masses. There are about 20 million differently abled people in India . There needs to be a much greater national effort addressed this cause.



66 A special person is a blessing to the world. some how they have a transforming power. they have a definite role in humanizing us". They indeed have the potential to **Create an alternative** world. which knows true brotherhood, universality and inclusion. Om **Creations is an** amazing example of this alternative world. where beneficiaries and support staff have been given an environment to flourish.



There are many fears in the minds of people which need to be addressed, with respect to such persons.

We have used the Integral approach to capture the management practice, as it allowed us to combine the pragmatic focus on material gains as well as well as happiness through spiritual satisfaction.

There has to be a judicious combination of these two approaches. Moreover, individual gains can be enhanced when they have a wider social purpose. Without a social dimension, individual gains often create disparities and can lead to exploitation of one by another. Social purpose, therefore, has to be at the center of all individual efforts. Gains must be shared with others. It is essential to combine efficiency with equality. Today these seem to be divorced from each other, creating several deformities in the economic svstem.

This understanding of indebtedness to the society is a prerequisite for combining individual and social causes. The self and the society are an integral part of an economic unit. While the individual must produce goods and services, society must protect the individual.

The ancient oriental economic system, as such, provided a solution whereby, first, there would be no need for anyone to get anything for himself because everything is available in a common pool of goods and services; and there would be no need to preserve the gains individually, because the "impersonal" wealth is protected by the society as a whole. The basic foundation today in fact is knowledge. Natural resources may be there in abundance but without the knowledge to exploit them for human progress, communities may be relegated to backwardness.

Hopefully this book and the CD will be a great tool for spreading the knowledge of Om Creations Integral Management practice in India and rest of the world.

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- 1) www.omcreationstrust.org
- 2) www.reos.org
- 3) www.gaiasoft.com
- 4) www.cib.org

Annexe

Integral Leadership

As part of our research on creating an Integral Management approach for Om Creations. One of the elements of our work was of facilitating a workshop for the senior management of Om Creations and some of its sister institutions. The three sessions were designed to explore 'Integral leadership' in the context of running a social enterprise.

The workshop focused on

"understanding who we are", which has results in an understanding of our strengths. That now gives us the possibility to use them as a tool for leadership. We will be able to find a leadership quality in each person, based on our common values, culture and heritage.

This workshop did help to develop new skills and tools to bridge differences, build cooperative relationships and understand agreement and commitment.

Description and Insight from the workshop

Through this workshop we wanted to develop better personal skills, to be a leader at work and in the community. It should help to create an empowerment of "the person" by understanding "who we are" and the power within. Further this workshop helped to capture different management styles and answered the question, what leadership means to every single participant.

Our main goals have been:

- 1) Understanding personal transformation
- 2) How to resolve conflicts in such an organisation
- 3) How to facilitate a space to allow collective leadership
- 4) How to build a shared vision
- 5) Human development matrix
- 6) Human system dynamics

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The methodology we use to perform this research is called GENE. It uses the four paths to Integral Researchand-Innovation that we are able to follow: the 'southern' and humanistic relational path; the 'eastern' and holistic path of renewal; the 'northern' and rational path of reason; and the 'western' and pragmatic path of realisation. These four paths constitute, altogether, the Integrity of our Research and Innovation

These four discrete paths each serve to make up the Integral GENE, a term that was created by Alexander Scheiffer and Ronnie Lessem. The GENE stands for grounding, emerging, navigation and effecting, and is the generic trajectory that releases the full Genius of a person, a community or a society.

Within Integral Research the GENE can be found in two forms: the analytical and the transformative. The analytical research trajectory, for the social scientist, is comprised of research method (G), methodology (E), research critique (N), and action research (E). The innovation trajectory, for the social and economic practitioner, builds up from origination (G) to foundation (E), onto emancipation (N) and transformation (E).

Session 1

After introducing the coaches and each participant, the first session started with a travel through time. We looked at the last four decades starting in 1973, when SPJ Sadhana School was founded. We used two different angles to go through the time. One angle was to look at what happened in India and globally, the other angle was to remember what happened at SPJ Sadhana School and Om Creations at the same time. Through remembering we got to understand what drove us to make certain steps, how certain visions came into life and how we made them come real. Especially for the members of SPJ Sadhana School and Om Creations, who joined recently, this exercise was extremely helpful, because they got to know a lot, which they did not know before.

Reflecting the four decades we tried to come up with a pattern. What determined those decades and what can we learn and derive from them? VISION – DIRECTION – GROWTH Resistance/Challenges Determination can get you anywhere! Life is tough but I am tougher! You can emerge out of turmoil! Wonderful journey! People connecting! Personality development!

The organisation has been focussing a lot on the spiritual development of the students and the staff, Meditation,Yoga, Reiki and aura healing are some of the mediums

Opening	Session 1	Session 2	Session 3	Session 4
Context	Who we are	Who we should be	Action plan	Close
Introductions of participants Explain the pro- cess for the day and the strong par- ticipatory nature of the workshop	1. Our Inner World and Outer World	 Workshop - Obstacles we face to achieve the leadership visions we carry in our hearts Brainstorm individually what these obstacles are Brainstorm in groups to pull together the main obstacles listed by the group 	 What is the common factor in every human being? Daya on Human Development Matrix Display, analyse and categorise the Obstacles we face to achieve the leadership visions we carry in our hearts Reflection on the process and outcomes What did we learn on: Culture History Core Beliefs Values Preference Perception Image Emotions Aspiration Expectation Behaviour Change Outcome of our learning. Reflection on the session 	Summary of the prin- ciples we have identi- fied and how they can be integrated into our daily life at Om Creations. Reflection on the day
10 to 10.15	10.15 to 11.15 (15 min break)	11.30 to 1.00	1.45 to 2.45	2.45 to 3.45

The following chart shows what we remembered:

1973	1983	1993	2003
In India	In India	In India	In India
War with Pakistan Bangladesh ->own state Emergency state	Spiritual awakening, Osho Television PM Indira Gandhi assassinated Delhi Riots India won Cricket World Cup Sanjay Gandhi murdered Mandal Comission 1991->liberalisation	Rajiv Gandhi Assassinated Liberalisation Oil shock IT Computers entering homes India knowledge industry	India rising economically Riots Gujarat MNC enter India Kalam Common Wealth Games
In Sadhana	In Sadhana	In Sadhana	In Sadhana
Vision/Idea No specific school Parent initiative 5 or 6 people Volunteer parents	Great principal Polytechnic courses for spe- cially abled 1st art exhibition	Om Creations was set-up 1995 1999 Sister Gaitonde principal 5 year course graduation	Om Creations enables 90% success in employment Sadhana on International scene – paper every two years

through which opportunities have been created for spiritual growth. After that we started discussing what has changed over the past four decades in our mindsets and what this change will bring for the future of both Om Creations and SPJ Sadhana School. The major wishes for the future.

The majority of the participants feel enriched by all the children, they either teach or help to set foot in society. Everyone is impressed how the children transformed through school. The importance of the emotional quotient is imminent. They all experienced a change of mindset of society. And not only the mindset changed also social stigmas transformed alongside. In the end everyone agreed, that they are capable now to move forward and to put their projects onto a new level.

Session 2

The second session focused on "Who we are?" and "Where do we go from here" or more precisely on our vision for the future. We started this session with a short discussion on everyone's dreams for the upcoming years.

Vision for the future

- OmCreations under one roof
- Multiplying making it global, replicating the business model in several Indian states
- Rehabilitation centre
- 100% employment
- more students
- possibility of on line studying
- creating more awareness in the society
- · residential space
- relearn how to teach

Session 3

This discussion was followed by a small exercise. At first everyone had to write down on three profits three personal dream, three obstacles they fear and three concerns. After individually thinking about those three, we came together in little groups and exchanged our dreams, obstacles and concerns. Putting all those post-its onto a white board, where everyone could see them, followed that.

In the afternoon session those postits where then categorised by us. We were looking for common dreams, obstacles and concerns, which indicated certain foci. And in a long run helps us create a roadmap for the future.

This discussion was followed by the last exercise for the day. It was called Nature of Difference. We had to ask ourselves the following questions:

At this point in my life, what are the strongest influences I can identify?

How do these influences affect my actions?

Worksheets, that triggered the following questions, were handed out:

At first we had to answer the questions alone and later discuss it in small groups. The groups were SPJ Sadhana School. OmCreations and OmCreations Administration. After a short discussion within the groups, every group had to present their findings.

To sum this exercise up one can say, that we are all different, but with similar goals ("same, same, but different). We should try to see those differences as strength. It should also be acknowledged that our collective goodness is leading the way into the future. All participants agreed that value and integrity are the two core strengths that are the most important.

The selections of contributions below are indicative of the open and transparent qualities of the entire Sadhahna and Om Creations group. Everyone has been very authentic and vulnerable and has shared from their hearts and identified areas where they can do better. There was no finger pointing or blame. This is a very high level of "leadership and the person".

Session 4

Start thinking collectively

For an oil lamp to burn, the wick has to be partially immersed in the oil. If the wick is completely drowned in oil, it cannot bring light. Life is like the wick of the lamp, you have to be in the world and yet remain untouched by it. If you are drowned in the materialism of the world, you cannot bring joy and knowledge in your life. By being in the world, yet not drowning in the worldly aspect

Influences from my personal history and culture	How these affect my actions
Influences from my core beliefs and values	How these affect my actions
Influences from my preferences (thinking, relating etc)	How these affect my actions
Influences from my feelings and associations	How these affect my actions

The following table summarises our findings:

Time management	Personal relationship	Space funding	Education, Children	PR, Policy, External	Organisation issues	People & capacity
Factor time, everything is moving so fast, how to keep up	Mindset, human relationships, sharing more deeply, how to deal with the students	Lack of space, more space to grow, planning resources, resi- dential space	Parents integra- tion	Few public awareness, scale up social ventures	Clashes, resis- tance to changes	More stuff

SPJ Sadhana School	OmCreations	OmCreations Administration
Past and present – connection Heal negative experiences, otherwise	Value, Integrity, family Positivity, negativity, moving forward -> important Good childhood is important, core	Past – present – future Healing through working Religion, culture Letting go, preferences

of it, we can be the light of joy and knowledge.

Every human being has some good qualities. And every lamp that you light is symbolic of this. Some people have forbearance, some have love, strength, generosity, while others have the ability to unite people. The latent values in you are like a lamp. Don't be satisfied with lighting just one lamp; light a thousand! You need to light many lights to dispel the darkness of ignorance. By lighting the lamp of wisdom in yourself and acquiring knowledge, you awaken all facets of your being. We all have a diamond within.

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Leadership and the Person

The final point on our agenda for the day was a short review over what we achieved.

Through our various discussions we managed to come up with a common agenda and a roadmap for the future. But we also figured out that we are just at the start of everything and its still a long way to go.

In the end one participant asked a very important question: the workshops title was "leadership and the person", but for a few participants it was not clear at all, what the above has to do with leadership. What do we learn from our discussions in relations to leadership? How can we lead people better?

In conclusion and in answer to this question Mohan offered the following:

In the workshop we have journeyed within to look at Who We Are. In being open and sharing Who We Are, we have experienced the power of Collective Leadership.

In a world that is changing rapidly, the old command and control style of leadership is giving way to each of us discovering the power within and learning that when we understand our history, our beliefs, our preferences and our feelings and can be free human beings, we are empowered to give moral and spiritual leadership to each other, to the organisation we work for, to our family and to society.

Thus, the exercise we conducted during the day helped us to understand one and another. Our focus now lies in a shared leadership concept by building blocks of leadership. One of the reasons for Om Creations being as successful is that the people who work for it have their own minds and common goals. Therefore there is a lot of space for independent work and decisions. Different strengths can be leveraged.

Outcome for the research

SPJ Sadhana and Om Creations are drawing together a unique group of people, staff and volunteers, who are working for a purpose greater than 'just doing a job'.

In a country where there are an estimated 20 million people with special needs, this team at SPJ Sadhana is pioneering something for the whole of India.

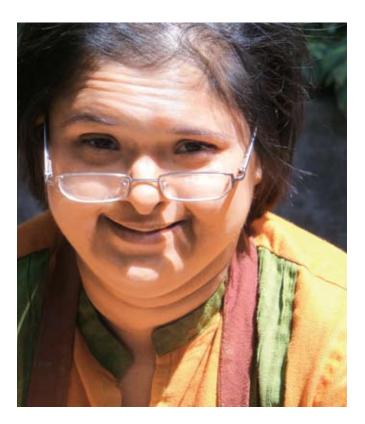
The research is also looking into how a life purpose integrates with career and making a living, as against the working for the sole purpose of making money or to get rich.

From a organisational perspective, the subsequent development of relationships marketing for Om Creations, as well as, to some extent, service management, served to remind us of the originally communal and natural scope of physical and human exchange.

In transforming marketing into community building, we are revisiting those communal and natural grounds, building upon ecology and anthropology, albeit now in 21st century guise. Such a community building function, as opposed to marketing is equally applicable to the public, civic and animate, as it is to the private enterprise.

Looking back on the history made us experience where we stand now. Our status quo got determined.

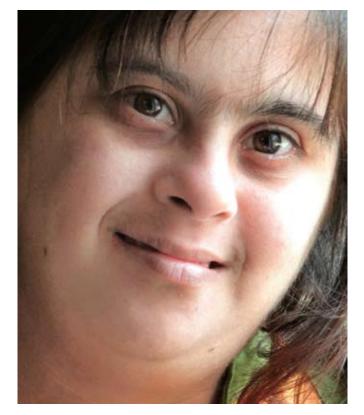
Some of Our Beneficiaries





Shruti Hatamsaria

Shruti is a bright, cheerful and enthusiastic Down Syndrome, with a ready smile for everyone. Apart from her painting skills, she loves working with clay and does amazing pieces of sculpture. Shruti enjoys her work tremendously and is very creative and hardworking. She tends to become emotionally attached to anyone who is kind to her and is very affectionate herself. The sculpture 'Shlok' depicts purity of mind, body and soul, and Shruti recites the shlokas (Gayatri Mantra) regularly, which she encrypted in the book.





Natasha Hamirani

Natasha is an enthusiastic Down Syndrome, prone to mood swings. This particular painting 'Movement' is unique as Natasha has not used a brush but has used her fingers to create this amazing work of art. The vibrant colours show Natasha's bright nature, and her innate love for dancing is depicted in the movement of the butterflies.





Manali Padhye

Manali is a quiet, good-natured girl. She is very focused and completes her work with determination. She bonds very well with the other students too. Being very close to her mother, Manali decided to draw the painting 'Mother & Child', keeping in mind her bonding and caring for her mother.



Vahishta Major

Vahishta's ability of inferential and abstract thinking enabled her to produce a painting, which brought out the fantasy of her 'Dream House'.

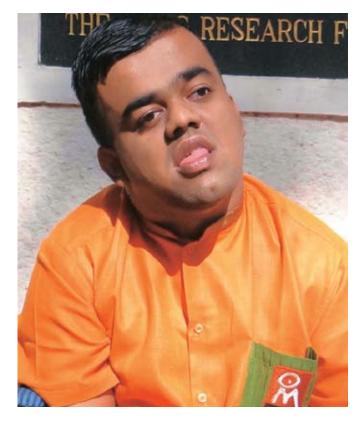






Mita Shah

Inspite of her own mental disabilities, Mita has learnt to smile through all odds and also tends to her ailing mother with tender love and care. Unfortunately, she also has two siblings with mental disabilities. Despite all these difficulties, she is a very warm and helpful person. At Om Creations, she feels the 'serenity' that she misses at home, which is depicted in her painting 'Serene'.





Omkar Shewale

Omkar had a mysterious escape from a near-death experience. He is wheel chair-bound since then and has also lost vision in one eye. His painting 'Mystery of the Mind', depicts the positive energy he wishes to spread around.





Nikita Shah

Nikita is on ASD spectrum and has also overcome her schizophrenic traits. Nikita lost her mother a few months ago and through her painting 'Cosmic Energy' is expressing her longing for her love every day. She says, "All I am I owe to my mother." She has, however, learned to immerse herself in her work and is very good in crochet, apart from painting, for which she has a natural flair. Through universal energy, Nikita is connecting with her mother.



Preety Jain

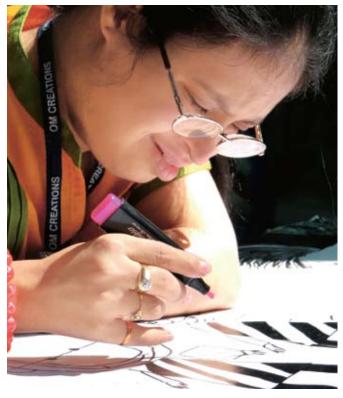
Preety is verbally impaired, suffers from epilepsy, moodiness and severe mental disability. Despite her disabilities, she is an enthusiastic learner and achieves what she sets out to do. Her painting 'My Brother' (Bhaiyya) expresses her emotions for her brother.

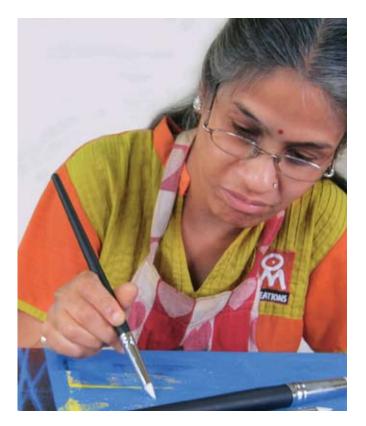




Vinati Javeri

Vinati, despite problems with her vision, is very observant. She is friendly and on her way to Om Creations observes people (who please her eye) and inks them live on the paper. Her sketches 'Live Images' portray people from different walks of life, which she imagines could have been herself.







Sushma Bhagwat

Sushma Bhagwat comes from a very economical background and her income supports her mother as she lost her father three years ago. She loves painting and expresses herself through her art. Her painting 'The Village' was selected by the Art Society of India for an exhibition held at the Jehangir Art Gallery. Whilst painting 'The Village', she goes back to her life in the village when in the night, the only light burning in the village, is that of her house. Her work was selected by the Bombay Art Society in January 2012.





Vasant Solanki

Vasant was orphaned early in life and is paraplegic by birth, but his gift for painting is amazing. He has a natural flair for painting as well as sculpting and is not content till he feels it is perfect. His friendly nature and lovely ready smile has endeared him to all at Om Creations. Vasant has been blessed to find a home at Om, thanks to Dr. Radhike Khanna. In this painting 'Love for Parents', he is writing to God to convey his innermost feelings.



Shreya Garodia

The title of her painting 'Moods' is a perfect description of Shreya. Her bossy self sets the 'Moods' to produce the finest paintings, which are marked with precision and accuracy.







Shakti Varma Shakti is on ASD Spectrum but has excellent language and communication skills. He is a successful case of the FACE Programme. Shakti was inspired by the ethos of Buddhism, its calm, content and celestial form of being for his painting 'Nirvana'.



Shraddha Sharma

Despite multiple challenges, Shraddha has created this painting without any sense of colour, but the final creation is commendable. For her painting 'Blue Butterfly', she has not used any tools like a brush, but has done the painting with her fingers. Shraddha is a woman of few words but is very creative.

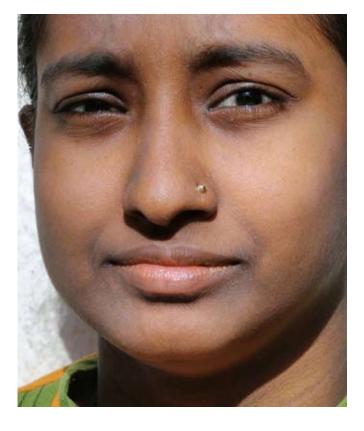




Alifia Merchant

Alifia has a quiet and mild persona, and she is extremely fond of painting in which she immerses herself completely. Her painting 'Meera' brings out the spiritual side of Alifia.







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Bulti Das

Interacting with each other makes a world of difference when one is in low spirits and uplifts the person completely. Bulti has a hearing problem along with other problems. She has a very charming personality with a sunny smile for everyone. She is very intelligent and hardworking and uses her imagination to create amazing pieces. This sculpture 'Gossip' is Bulti's way of expressing her emotions.



Nilufer Shastri

Nilufer is a focused and soft soul. She works with precision and care. She looks into each detail of her work with intelligence and thought. A beautiful Down Syndrome with an extraordinary zeal for work. Sitting idle even for a minute is not on her agenda. Though Nilufer is a woman of few words, her sculpture 'Freedom of Speech' depicts a silent worker who when prodded without reason will not be suppressed.







Darshi Shah

Darshi is severely handicapped along with mental disabilities. Since we have introduced pottery at Om Creations, she enjoys working with clay and has created many beautiful pieces of sculpture. Her sculpture 'Fountain of Life' reminds one of the calmness and strength of the water.



Afrin Shareef

Afrin has lack of vision in one eye, has spasticity in her foot and is also developmentally challenged. This has not deterred her in any way. She has overcome her disability with Brain Gym, which helps her concentration level. She is very cheerful and charming and has lots of friends. Although she has so many disabilities, she has come out a winner and her sculpture 'Stack of Emotions' represents the different emotions she has faced.





Rekha Kripalani

Rekha is a very quiet and reticent personality. She is content with being by herself and immerses herself in her work. She can follow instructions and work according to them. Her sculpture 'Simplicity' depicts the simplicity of her thoughts.







Purvi Shah

Purvi enjoys her day at Om Creations and helps teachers and students alike. We fondly call her the 'boss of Om Creations' as Purvi is meticulous in her work. She is very talented, not only in creating murals, but is a great artist too. She loves painting and has a natural gift for art. This mural of 'Radha Krishna' shows the religious side of her talent. She thoroughly enjoys the company of visitors and introduces herself as 'my name Purvi'.

Reflections

Reflections

Reflections

Reflections

Here is the CD





Om Creations Trust - location map Do visit us and experience the positive vibrations for yourself

You can help us grow...

By understanding our cause and spreading awareness amongst family, friends & colleagues.

By buying our products regularly.

By introducing our products to food shops and boutiques in your neighbourhood.

By marketing our products.

By volunteering your time and skills.

By donating towards the needs of our under-privileged trainees as well as for meals, equipment and corpus.

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