

Dosage Calculations per kg

Study Development Quick Guide

Formulae

Daily dose ((mg or ml)/day) = patient weight (kg) x dosage for one day ((mg or ml)/kg/day)

Single dose ((mg or ml)/dose) =
$$\frac{\text{daily dose ((mg or ml)/day)}}{\text{number of doses in a given time period (doses/day)}}$$

Dose volume (ml) =
$$\frac{\text{single dose (mg)}}{\text{concentration of drug (mg/ml)}}$$

Example

A patient is prescribed a drug that has a dosage of 2mg/kg of bodyweight per day. The patient weighs 81kg, and the drug has a concentration of 3mg/ml. What volume of the drug should the patient be given in a single dose if they must take the drug 3 times per day?

Answer

Daily dose (mg/day) = patient weight (kg) x dosage for one day <math>(mg/kg/day)

 $= 81 \text{kg} \times 2 \text{mg/kg per day} = 162 \text{mg/day}.$

Single dose (mg/dose) =
$$\frac{\text{daily dose (mg/day)}}{\text{number of doses in a given time period (doses/day)}} = \frac{162 \text{ mg/day}}{3 \text{ doses/day}} = \frac{162 \text{ mg/d$$

54mg/dose.

Dose volume (ml) =
$$\frac{\text{single dose (mg/dose)}}{\text{concentration of drug (mg/ml)}} = \frac{54 \text{ mg/dose}}{3 \text{ mg/ml}} = 18 \text{ ml/dose}.$$

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